

Pledging Allegiance

Questions of Loyalty in Civil War Kansas and Missouri

Citations

Instructions: Please feel free to take this page with you at the conclusion of the event.

To learn more about the people, events and issues featured in the program *Pledging Allegiance*, see these historical sources:

Historical Participants

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Carson, Sue M. Bryant. "Copy of the Oath of Allegiance." *Reminiscences of the Women of Missouri During the Sixties*. Missouri Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, undated.

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"Copy of [Loyalty] Oath," 1861, 7th Missouri Cavalry Regiment, William Bishop papers. Missouri State Historical Society, <http://statehistoricalsocietyofmissouri.org>.

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Eldridge, Shalor Winchell. *Publications of the Kansas State Historical Society Embracing Recollections of Early Days in Kansas*, Volume II. Topeka: Kansas State Printer, 1920.

Everett, Sarah. Letter to Cynthia and Jennie, 4 September 1861. *Kansas Historical Quarterly*, November 1939: v 8, no 4. Digital copy at Kansas Historical Society, <http://www.kshs.org>.

Hunter, Elizabeth. Letter to her daughter, Margaret Hunter Newberry, 11 August 1864, and Elizabeth Hunter to Margaret Hunter Newberry, 10 January 1865. Digital copies at Missouri Digital Heritage, <http://cdm.sos.mo.gov>.

Macdonald, Emmett. Letter to Sister, 20 May 1861. *Missouri Digital Heritage*. <http://cdm.sos.mo.gov>.

Mack, John A. Letter to Robert and Rowan Mack, 4 February 1863. *Missouri Digital Heritage*. <http://cdm.sos.mo.gov>.

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Orpen, Adela. *Memories of the Old Emigrant Days in Kansas, 1862-1865*. NY: Harper & Brothers, 1928.

Palmer, J. T. "A Reminiscence." *Reminiscences of the Women of Missouri During the Sixties*. Missouri Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, undated.

Porter, Florence May. "Our First Flag." *Reminiscences of the Women of Missouri During the Sixties*. Missouri Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, undated.

Shaw, James. *Early Reminiscences of Pioneer Life in Kansas*. Atchison, KS: Haskell Printing Co., 1886.

Woodhull, Alfred A. "Kansas in 1861." *War Talks in Kansas*. Kansas City, MO: Franklin Hudson Publishing Co., 1906.

Histories

Burke, Diane Mutti. *On Slavery's Border: Missouri's Small-Slaveholding Households, 1815-1865*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 2010.

Castel, Albert. *Civil War Kansas: Reaping the Whirlwind*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1997.

"Keep the Flag to the Front, part 2: Rally 'Round the Flag." And "Keep the Flag to the Front, part 7: The Confederacy." Online Exhibit. *Kansas Historical Society*. <http://www.kshs.org>.

Monaghan, Jay. *Civil War on the Western Border, 1854-1865*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1955.

Switzler, W. F. *Switzler's Illustrated History of Missouri, From 1541 to 1877*. St. Louis: C.R. Barns, editor and publisher, 1879. *University of Missouri Digital Library*. <http://digital.library.umsystem.edu>.

Weidman, Budge. "Preserving the Legacy of the United States Colored Troops." *U.S. National Archives and Records Administration*. <http://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/blacks-civil-war/article.html>.

Missouri Digital Heritage provides summary descriptions of 101 complaints (some of individuals, others of groups) brought before the Missouri State Provost Marshal between 1861-1866 with the word "secesh" in the complaint, and 621 cases with the word "Confederate": Missouri Union Provost Marshal papers, 1861-1866, <http://www.sos.mo.gov/mdh/>.

For information on the political complexities of loyalty in the state of Missouri, see "Community and Conflict: Seeds of Discontent, The 12th Confederate State, and Missouri's Provisional Union Government," at the Springfield-Greene County (Missouri) Library District's excellent website, <http://www.ozarkscivilwar.org/archives/54>.



Pledging Allegiance

Questions of Loyalty in Civil War Kansas and Missouri is part of the Shared Stories of the Civil War Reader's Theater project, a partnership between the **Freedom's Frontier National Heritage Area** and the **Kansas Humanities Council**.



For More Information

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